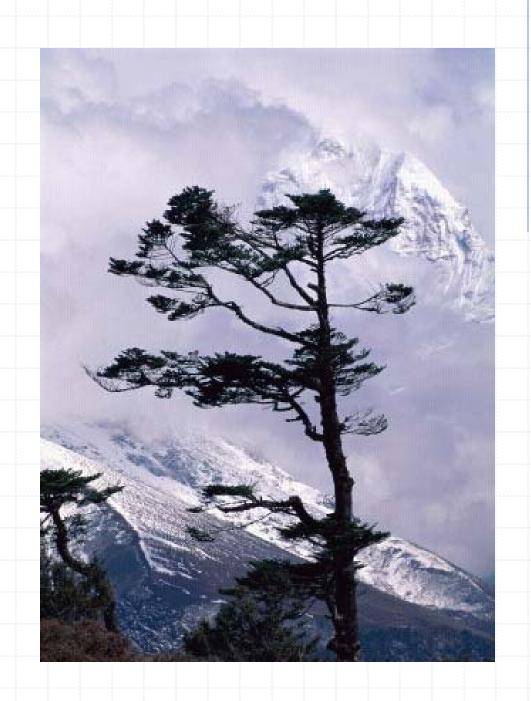
SUSTAINABLE, ENERGY -EFFICIENT PUBLIC BUILDINGS PROGRAM





### WHAT?

NEW LEGISLATION
ADDRESSING NEW AND
RENOVATED MAJOR PUBLIC
FACILITIES.

N.C.G.S. 143-135.35 thru 143-135.40 (Senate Bills 668 and 1946)

### Sustainable, Energy Efficient Buildings Advisory Committee

- 1. MADE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF THE LEGISLATION.
- 2. PROVIDE ON-GOING ADVICE TO THE SCO.
- 3. FUTURE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE LEGISLATURE FOR <u>ADDITIONAL</u> SUSTAINABILITY REQUIREMENTS.

Doug Brinkley US Green Building Council Co-Chair

**Bill Laxton** DENR

Ginger Scoggins ASHRAE

Jeff Tiller ASU Energy Center

Tommy Harrill SCO

Robert Fraser NCSU

Jim Wise RMF Engineering Inc.

Herb Stanford Stanford White Co-Chair

**Bob Powell NC A&T** 

Herb Eckerlin NCSU

Julie McLaurin AIA O'Brien Atkins

Renee Hutcheson AIA Small Kane

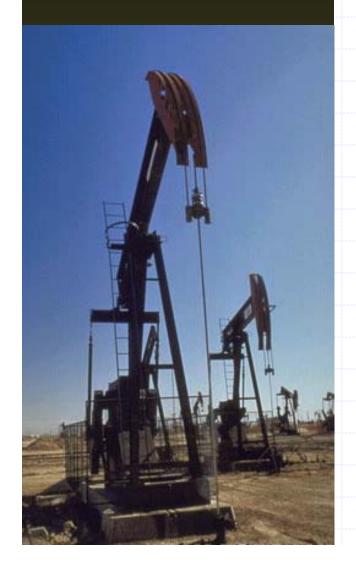
Rod Rabold NC Commissioning Task Force/UNC CH

Thomas Hunter NC Community College System

### APPLIES TO MAJOR FACILTIES

- STATE-OWNED BUILDINGS, UNIVERSITY AND COMMUNITY COLLEGE BUILDINGS.
- **♦NEW CONSTRUCITON: 20,000 GSF OR LARGER.**
- **♦RENOVATION: 20,000 GSF OR LARGER, WHERE COST OF RENOVATION EXCEEDS 50% OF INSURANCE VALUE.**

#### Minimum Energy Performance Goals



\*REDUCE NEW BUILDING ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY 30+% COMPARED TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASHRAE STANDARD 90.1-2004.

**\*20+% ENERGY REDUCTION**FOR RENOVATED
BUILDINGS.



Minimum Water Performance Goals



**❖20% LESS WATER**CONSUMPTION FOR INDOOR
PLUMBING COMPARED TO
THE 2006 N.C. STATE
PLUMBING CODE.

**❖**50% LESS WATER
CONSUMPTION FOR
OUTDOOR LANDSCAPING BY
APPROPRIATE TURFGRASS
PLANTING AND REDUCED
SPRINKLER APPLICATION.

### Minimum Performance Goals



### COMMISSIONING

- **\*ENSURE DESIGN INTENT**AND IS WELL DEFINED.
- **\*ENSURE THAT THE**BUILDING FUNCTIONS IN
  ACCORDANCE WITH THAT
  DESIGN INTENT.

### Minimum Performance Goals



### PERFORMANCE VERIFICATION

- **\*WATER AND ENERGY**CONSUMPTION *METERING*REQUIRED.
- **❖12-MONTH MONITORING**PERIOD AFTER BUILDING
  OCCUPANCY (10 month
  "trending" evaluation).

### WHEN?

NEW REQUIREMENTS FOR SUSTAINABLE, ENERGY EFFICIENCY BUILDINGS BECAME EFFECTIVE AUGUST 8, 2008.

### WHY?

1. SUSTAINABLE, ENERGY-EFFICIENT BUILDINGS ARE ENVIRONMENTALLY PREFERABLE.

2. SUSTAINABLE, ENERGY-EFFICIENT BUILDINGS ARE ECONOMICALLY PREFERABLE.



### **ENVIRONMENT**

- **♦REDUCE RESOURCE**DEPLETION...ENERGY AND WATER.
- REDUCE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS AND CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACT.
- **REDUCE WATER RUNOFF**AND POLLUTION.
- **IMPROVE QUALITY OF LIFE.**

STATE POLICY: THE RIGHT THING TO DO!!!

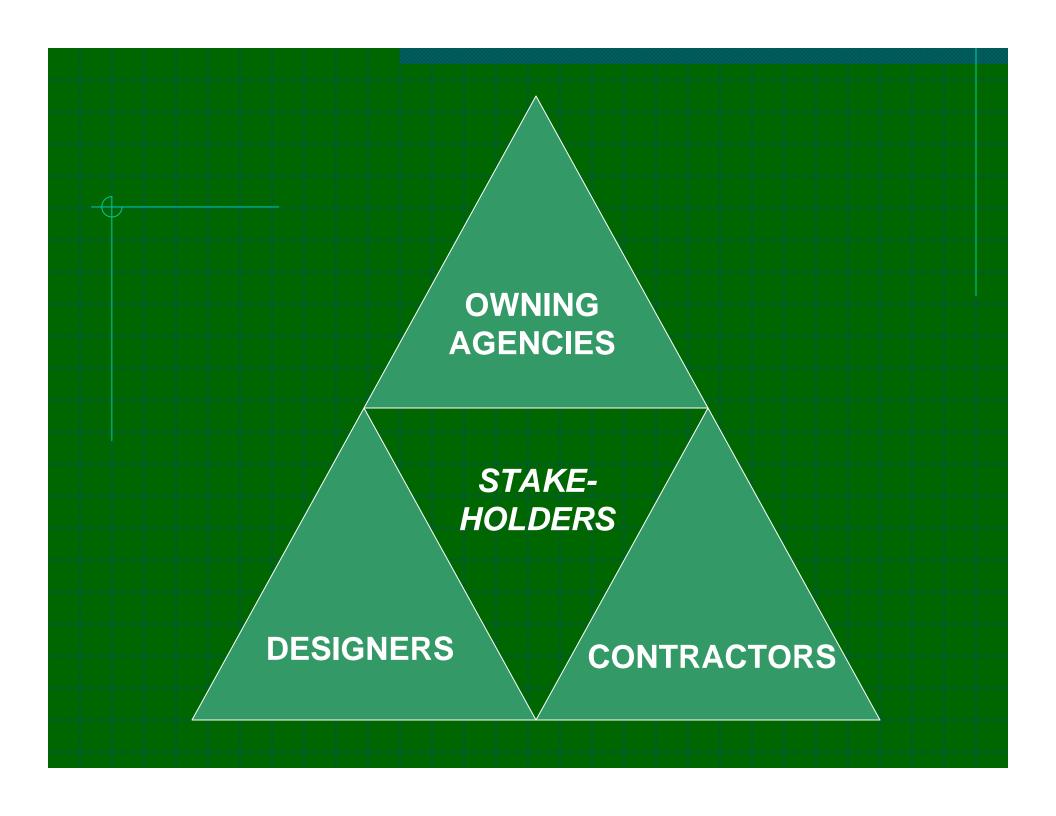


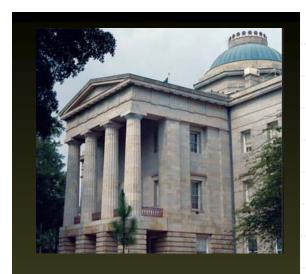
#### STATE POLICY: THE RIGHT THING TO DO!!!

### **ECONOMICS**

- **♦** 30-50% REDUCTION IN UTILITY COSTS.
- **♦**0-4% INCREASED CAPITAL COSTS.
- **♦**0-5 YEAR TYPICAL SIMPLE PAYBACK.
- **SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCED**LIFE-CYCLE COSTS.

# HOW? **STAKEHOLDER COMPLIANCE**





STAKEHOLDER COMPLIANCE AND IMPACTS

### OWNING AGENCIES

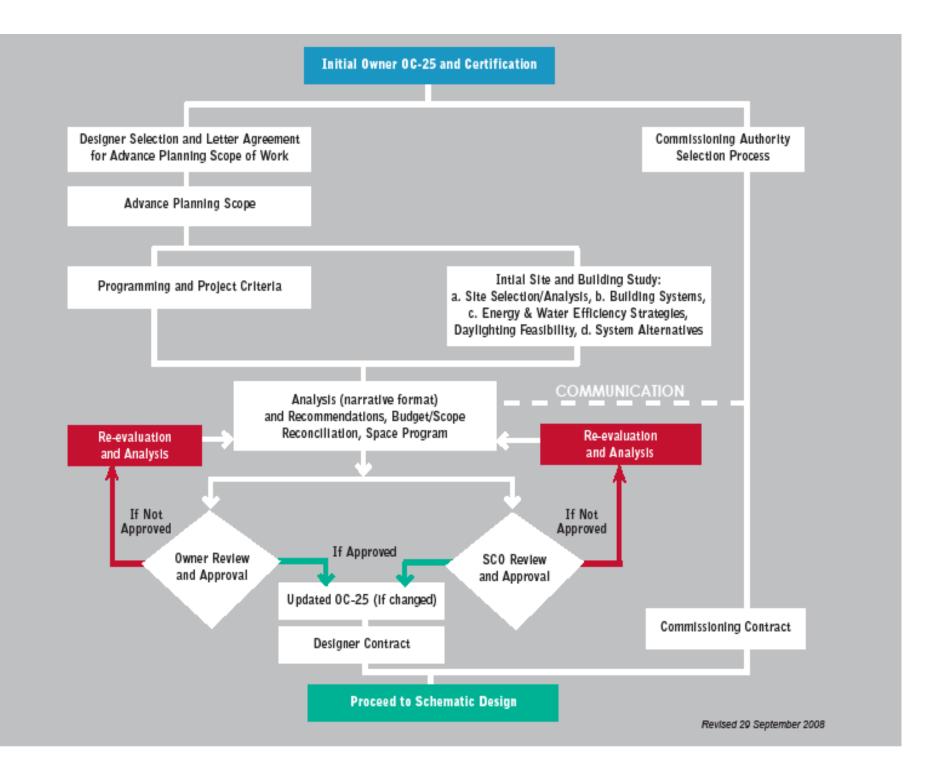
**DESIGN PROCESS** 

**COMMISSIONING** 

PERFORMANCE
VERIFICATION

#### **DESIGN PROCESS**

- **ALL MAJOR BUILDINGS MUST GO**THROUGH ADVANCE PLANNING.
- THE ENTIRE DESIGN TEAM MUST BE ASSEMBLED AND WORK TOGETHER DURING ADVANCE PLANNING...THE OWNER IS A TEAM MEMBER!
- **COMMISSIONING AGENT MUST**PARTICIPATE IN THE DESIGN PROCESS.
- **♦** 0-15% INCREASED DESIGN FEES ANTICIPATED (1% OR LESS OF CONSTRUCTION COST).



#### **COMMISSIONING REQUIREMENTS**

- Public agency, designer, and SCO must determine what level of commissioning is appropriate.
- Start no later than the schematic design phase of the project.
- Continue through the initial operations of the building.

#### **COMMISSIONING GUIDELINES**

ASHRAE/NIBS Guideline 0-2005: The Commissioning Process
(Used as the foundation of ASHRAE Guideline 1, NIBS Guideline 3, and other Total Building Commissioning Process technical guidelines)

ASHRAE
Guideline 1.1-2007
HVAC&R
Technical
Requirements for
The Commissioning
Process

NIBS
Guideline 3-2005
Exterior Enclosure
Technical
Requirements for
The Commissioning
Process

Guidelines
2-200X & 4-200X
through 14-200X
Technical commissioning
guidelines dealing with
structure, electrical,
lighting, interiors,
plumbing, etc.

### OPTION 1: DESIGNER-LED COMMISSIONING

- **\*** APPROPRIATE FOR SMALLER, LESS COMPLEX BUILDINGS.
- **♦ DESIGNER WRITES A "BASIS OF DESIGN"**AND DEVELOPS COMMISSIONING
  SPECIFICATIONS, INCLUDING START-UP
  AND FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE TESTS.
- **DESIGNER PARTICIPATES IN AND <u>VERIFIES</u>**TAB, START-UP, AND FUNCTIONAL
  TESTING.

### OPTION 2: INDEPENDENT, 3<sup>RD</sup> PARTY COMMISSIONING

- Third party commissioning authority (CxA) necessary on larger, more complex projects.
- The CxA is independent of the design team and construction contractors.
- **CxA** is an agent of the owner.

### OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITIES DURING COMMISSIONING

- Representative of the owner responsible for O&M of the building must be involved in the entire Cx process.
- Owner's assigned project planning and Capital Project Coordinator(s) must also participate in all Cx phases

### OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITIES DURING PERFORMANCE VERIFICATION

- Collect and validate utility metering, submetering, and BMS data for a period of 12 months.
- If water or energy use exceeds model projections by 15%, investigate and resolve any issues found, or recommend future corrections or modifications.
- Provide performance report to SCO and State Energy Office.



STAKEHOLDER COMPLIANCE AND IMPACTS

### **DESIGNERS**

**DESIGN PROCESS** 

COMMISSIONING

\*PERFORMANCE VERIFICATION

### DESIGN PROCESS CHANGES

Appendix A of Committee Report: Identifies changes to the State Construction Manual (green text):

- Advance Planning
- Integrated Design Process
- Analysis of Design Alternatives

#### **ADVANCE PLANNING**

Evaluate building geometry, daylighting depth, and site development implications for north and south exposure.

Identify and review potential energy and water conservation strategies for the building type and location for analysis during Schematic Design phase



#### What Is INTEGRATED DESIGN?

- Integrated team approach.
- Project delivery approach that uses the best skills and knowledge of all the stakeholders.
- Encourage and promote multi-lateral sharing.
- Team members are involved in the process.
- Risks are collectively managed and appropriately shared.

Who Is on The Integrated Design Team?

> Energy Consultant

Building Users

Commissioning Agent

Building Owner

> Design Team

Project Manager

Building Operator Mechanical Engineer

Landscape Architect & Site Planner Construction Contractor & Inspector

Architect

Electrical Engineer

Interior Designer

- Key Principles of Integrated Design
  - Collaboration
  - Communication
  - Informed decision making earlier
  - Team approach process
  - Life-cycle cost-based decision making

- How Is Integrated Design Implemented?
  - Team meets and sets clearly defined project goals.
  - Team establishes strategies to be employed.
  - Assignments of responsibilities are made.
  - Tools, deliverables, timelines are agreed upon.
  - Regular meetings to make decisions, evaluate progress, and make adjustments as needed.



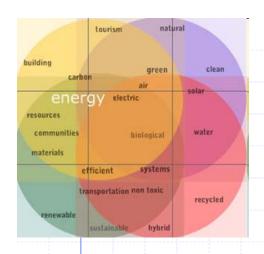
## ANALYSIS OF DESIGN ALTERNATIVES

APPLY LIFE-CYCLE COSTING TO ALL SIGNIFICANT DESIGN DECISIONS.

7700207		
Component	Alternatives to Analyzed	Y/N
Predesign.	Maintain status quo (do nothing)	
	New acquisition or construction	
	Leasing	
	Renovation, upgrade, or revitalization of an exiting facility	
	Use of other State facilities	
Site and Program	Building shape and orientation on the planned site (including impact on	
	adjacent buildings)	
	Alternative site(s)	
Architecture	Substructure	
	□ Foundations	
	□ Slab on grade	
	□ Basement excavation	
	<ul> <li>Basement and retaining walls</li> </ul>	
	Superstructure	
	□ Floor construction	
	□ Roof construction	
	□ Stair construction	
	Wall construction	
	<ul> <li>Increased insulation levels, insulation placement, etc.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Mass (passive solar thermal storage)</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Daylighting</li> </ul>	
	Building envelope (exterior closure) type	
	C Control of the cont	
	Fenestration	
	<ul> <li>Type, amount, and location/orientation of glass</li> </ul>	
	□ Indoor/outdoor shading devices	
	Daylighting	
	_	
	Interior space plan  Space arrangement	
	□ Space arrangement □ Circulation	
	□ Finishes and colors	
	Ceiling heights	
	Roof construction	
	□ Increased insulation levels, type of insulation	
	Roof membrane type and color	
	Daylighting	

	Conveyances	
	Selection of elevators and dumbwaiters  Escalators	
HVAC	Cd=1820C =/25	
HVAL	Secondary HVAC system(s)	
	☐ System(s) type(s) and zoning	
	☐ Economizer cycle(s)	
	☐ Heat recovery (exhaust air, internal source, etc.)	
	Primary HVAC system(s)	
	System(s) type(s) and energy sources	
	☐ Pumping/piping configuration	
	☐ Heat recovery, waterside economizer cycle, etc.	
	☐ Thermal storage (electrical demand shifting)	
Plumbing	Plumbing system(s)	
ŭ	Domestic hot water generation (method and energy	
	source)	
	n	
Bectrical	Lighting	
шеоптов	☐ Artificial lighting levels, methods, and control, including	
	general lighting and task lighting.	
	Davljahtina	
	Power	
	□ Voltage selection (building and large equipment)	
	☐ Transformers (quantity, locations, efficiencies)	

-----



### ENERGY MODELING IS THE KEY TO LCCA!



Calculation methodology of ASHRAE 90.1-2004 Appendix G must be used to establish percentage improvement of proposed building over a baseline ASHRAE 90.1-2004-compliant building.



Pre-approved modeling software: DOE-2, Blast, EnergyPlus, eQUEST, EnergyPro, Carrier Hourly Analysis Program (HAP), and Trane Trace.

#### **ENERGY MODELING**

- Energy modeling reports must be submitted beginning in the schematic design phase and be completed no later than the Design Development Phase.
- The design energy model shall be updated, if necessary, and re-submitted in the Construction Document Phase.
- Energy strategies shall be utilized for variable building elements, as applicable for each project. Each of the following categories shall be evaluated, and decisions on which items will be pursued shall be summarized in Energy Model summary:
  - Building Envelope
  - Lighting control and lighting design
  - HVAC system design and control
  - Service water heating systems

### ENERGY MODELING CONDITIONS & CONSTRAINTS

- Same energy simulation software program shall be used for each phase (SD,DD,CD) of the project submittal, as well as for each energy conservation strategy. (Exceptions may be allowed by SCO.)
- An unlimited number of options may be modeled for each building, but design team must use judgment to determine options resulting in best energy savings and lower first costs, which will be compared in the resultant life cycle cost analysis to provide an overall lowest building cost for the long term.

## CXA RESPONSIBILITIES DURING DESIGN

- Helps the owner to develop and maintain the Owner's Project Requirements (OPR).
- Reviews SD, DD and CD documents.
- Provides design team draft commissioning specifications.
- Helps inform contractors of typical assistance required.

# DESIGNER RESPONSIBILITIES DURING COMMISSIONING

- Participates in the Cx process.
- Maintains and updates the "Basis of Design" document throughout the project.
- Provides "Basis of Design" document training to facility personnel at completion of the project.

## DESIGNER RESPONSIBILITIES FOR PERFORMANCE VERIFICATION

- Ensures all energy and water metering, sub-metering, and BAS monitoring requirements are met.
- Assists owner in validating metered data.
- Assists in evaluation and recommends solutions if energy or water consumption exceeds goals.



STAKEHOLDER COMPLIANCE AND IMPACTS

### CONTRACTORS

- SUSTAINABLE DESIGN ELEMENTS
- **COMMISSIONING**
- PERFORMANCE VERIFICATION

## SUSTAINABLE DESIGN ELEMENTS

- **OUSE OF NEW MATERIALS.**
- **\*USE OF OLD MATERIALS IN NEW WAYS.**
- **MORE INTEGRATED BUILDING SYSTEMS.**
- **\*BETTER QUALITY OF CONSTRUCTION**OF CONSTRUCTION REQUIRED.

## CXA RESPONSIBILITIES DURING CONSTRUCTION

- Review materials, equipment, and systems submittals.
- Review contactor's start up tests.
- Verify TAB effort.
- Conduct functional testing of building systems and components.
- Review contractor's O&M manuals, asbuilt documentation, and training agendas.

## CONTRACTOR RESPONSIBILITIES FOR PERFORMANCE VERIFICATION

Assist owner in validating metered data.

Assist in evaluation and recommend solutions if energy or water consumption goals are not met.

## END RESULT?

BUILDINGS THAT MEET PROGRAM
PERFORMANCE GOALS FOR
SUSTAINABILITY, ENERGY AND
WATER EFFICIENCY, AND
THAT WORK!

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION http://www.nc-sco.com/

- MANUAL
  - STATE CONSTRUCTION MANUAL
- **GUIDELINES** 
  - "SUSTAINABLE, ENERGY EFFICIENT BUILDINGS ADVISORY COMMITTEE REPORT"
  - "LIFE CYCLE COST ANALYSIS"
  - "ENERGY AND WATER EFFICIENT BUILDING DELIVERABLES CHECKLIST"
  - "WATER CONSERVATION"
- FORMS
  - WATER CONSUMPTION PERFORMANCE
  - FINAL REPORT CHECKLIST



## **Energy Efficient Buildings OC-25 Cost Estimates**

Michael Hughes State Construction Office www.nc-sco.com

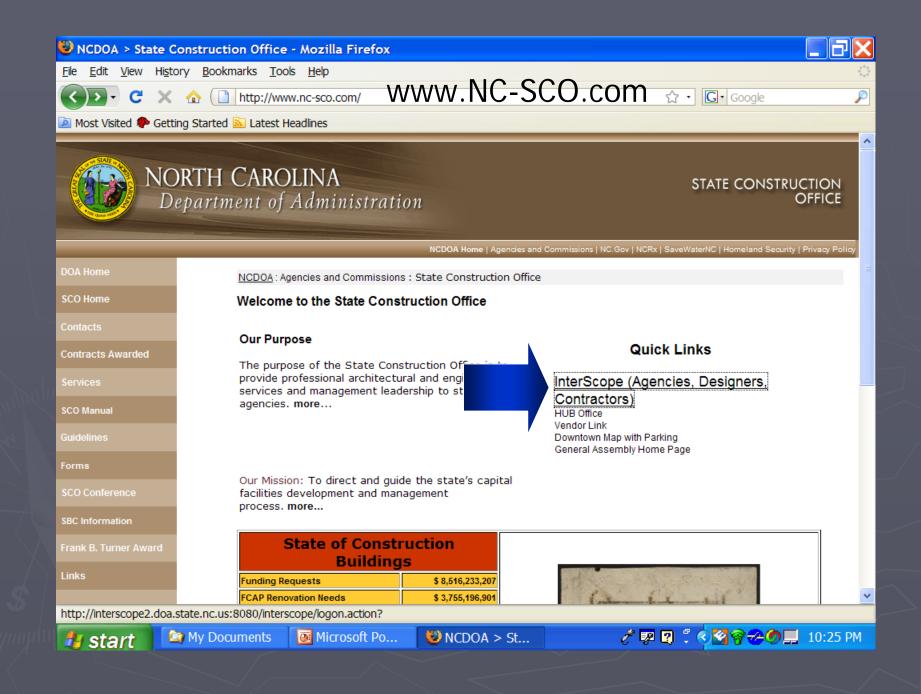
#### § 143-341. Powers and duties of Department.

The Department of Administration has the following powers and duties:

- (1) Repealed by Session Laws 1979, 2nd Session, c. 1137, s. 38.
- (2) Purchase and Contract:
  - a. To exercise those powers and perform those duties which were, at the time of the ratification of this Article, conferred by statute upon the former Division of Purchase and Contract.
- (3) Architecture and Engineering:
  - a. To examine and approve all plans and specifications for the construction or renovation of:
    - 1. All State buildings or buildings located on State lands, except those buildings over which a local building code inspection department has and exercises jurisdiction; and
    - All community college buildings requiring the estimated expenditure for construction or repair work for which public bidding is required under G.S.
       143-129 prior to the awarding of a contract for such work, and to examine and approve all changes in those plans and specifications made after the contract for such work has been awarded.
  - a1. To organize and schedule, within three weeks of designer selection and before the design contract is let, a meeting of the stakeholders for each State capital improvement project to discuss plan review requirements and to define the terms of the memorandum of understanding developed by the State Building Commission pursuant to G.S. 143-135.26(2). The stakeholders shall include the funded agency, each State agency having plan review responsibilities for the project, and the selected designer. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the meeting need not be scheduled if the funded agency so requests.
  - b. To assist, as necessary, all agencies in the preparation of requests for appropriations for the construction or renovation of all State buildings.
  - b1. To certify that a statement of needs pursuant to G.S. 143C-3-3 is feasible. For purposes of this sub-subdivision, "feasible" means that the proposed project is sufficiently defined in overall scope; building program; site development; detailed design, construction, and equipment budgets; and comprehensive project scheduling so as to reasonably ensure that it may be completed with the amount of funds requested. At the discretion of the General Assembly, advanced planning funds may be appropriated in support of this certification. This sub-subdivision shall not apply to requests for appropriations of less than one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).
  - c. To supervise the letting of all contracts for the design, construction or renovation of all State buildings and all community college buildings whose plans and specifications must be examined and approved under a.2. of this subdivision.
  - d. To supervise and inspect all work done and materials used in the construction or renovation of all State buildings and all community college buildings whose plans and specifications must be examined and approved under a.2. of this subdivision; and no such work may be accepted by the State or by any State agency until it has been approved by the Department.
  - e. To require all State agencies to use existing plans and specificiations for construction projects, where feasible. Prior to designing a project, State agencies shall consult with the Department of Administration on the availability of appropriate existing plans and specifications and the feasibility of using them for a project.

Except for sub-subdivisions b., b1., and e. of this subdivision, this subdivision does not apply to the design, construction, or renovation of projects by The University of North Carolina pursuant to G.S. 116-31.11.

- (4) Real Property Control:
  - a. To prepare and keep current a complete and accurate inventory of all land owned or leased by the State or by any State agency. This inventory shall show the location, acreage, description, source of title and current use of all land (including swamplands or marshlands) owned by the State or by any State agency, and the agency to which each tract is currently allocated. Surveys may be made where necessary to obtain information for the purposes of this inventory. Accurate plats or maps of all such land may be prepared, or copies obtained where such maps or plats are available.
  - b. To prepare and keep current a complete and accurate inventory of all buildings owned or leased (in whole or in part) by the State or by any State agency. This inventory shall show the location, amount of floor space and floor plans of every building owned or leased by the State or by any State agency, and the agency to which each building, or space therein, is currently allocated. Floor plans of every such building shall be prepared or copies obtained where such floor plans are available, where needed for use in the allocation of space therein.



### SCO GOES ELECTRONIC

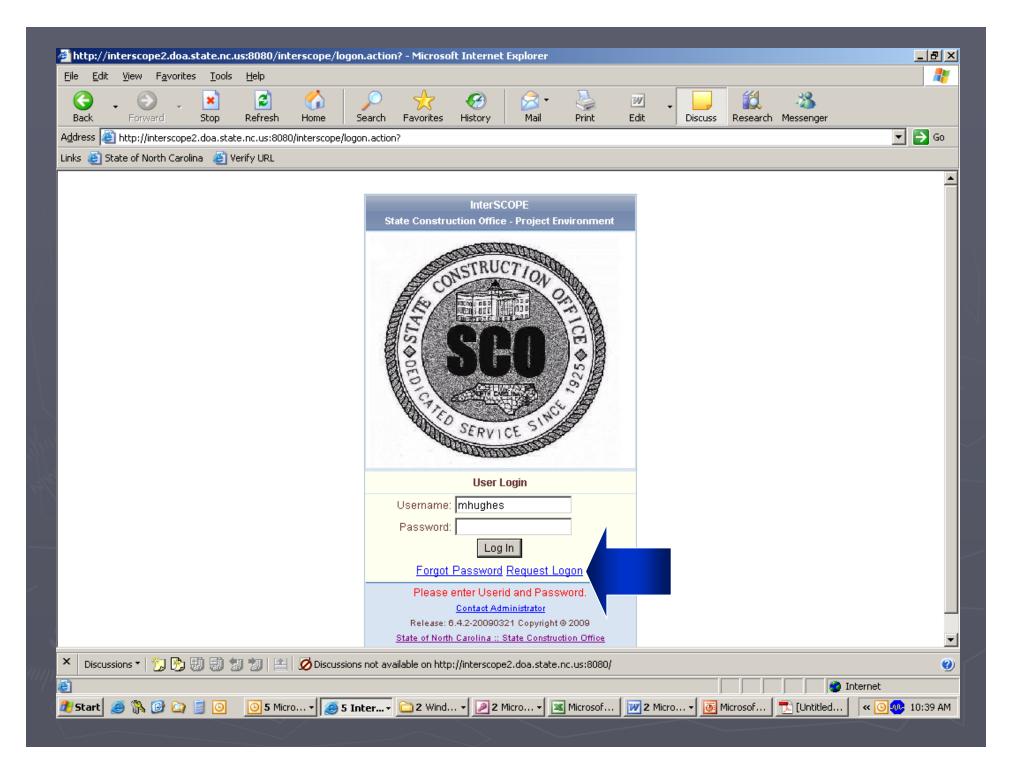
Contractor Evaluations
Designer Evaluations
OC-25 Cost Estimates

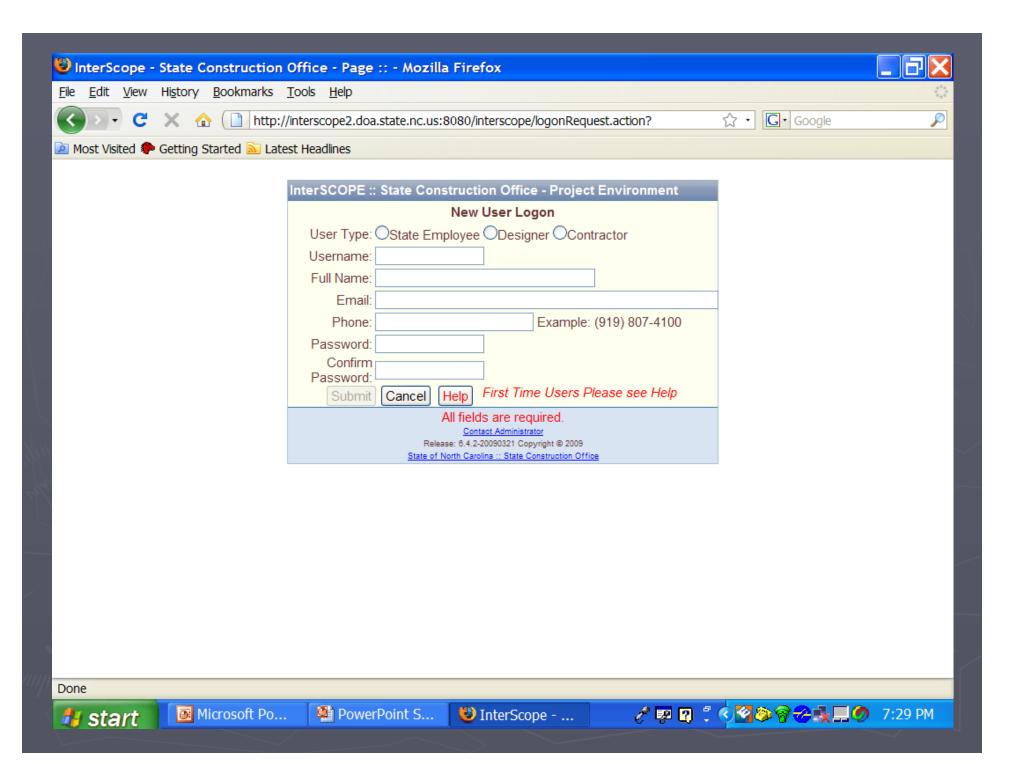
Coming Soon: Electronic Change Orders

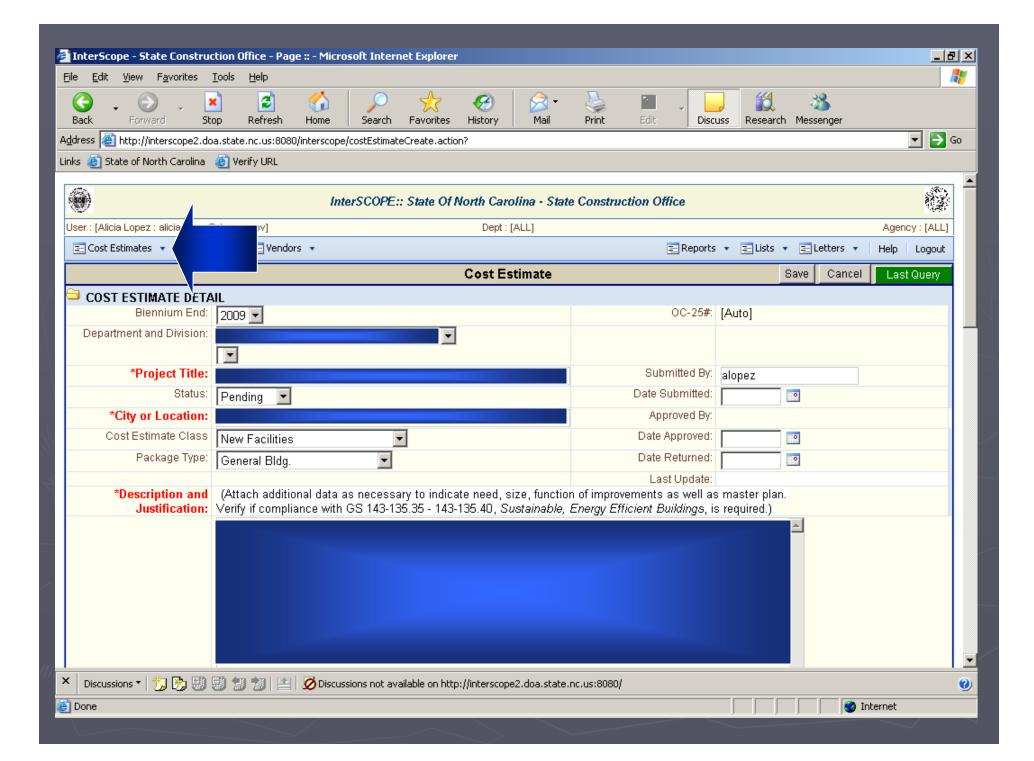
View your project data on-line.

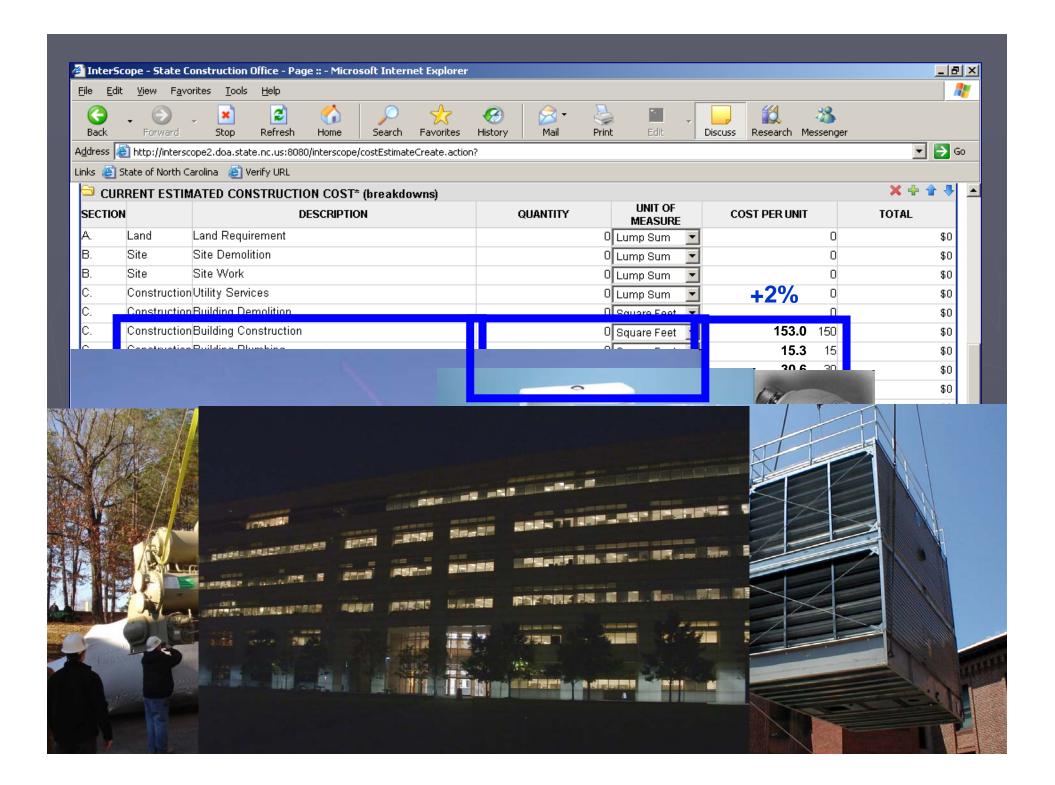
Go to http://www.nc-sco.com (InterScope Quick Link)

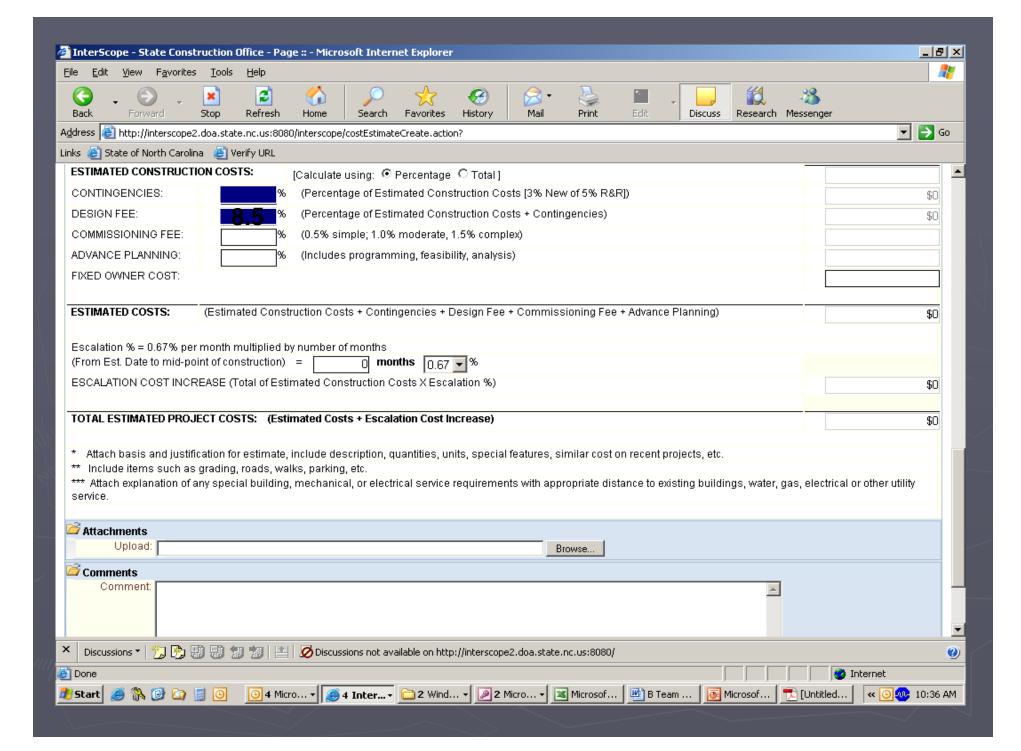
Demonstrations and help with initial SCO Logins ROOM 9 McKimmon Center









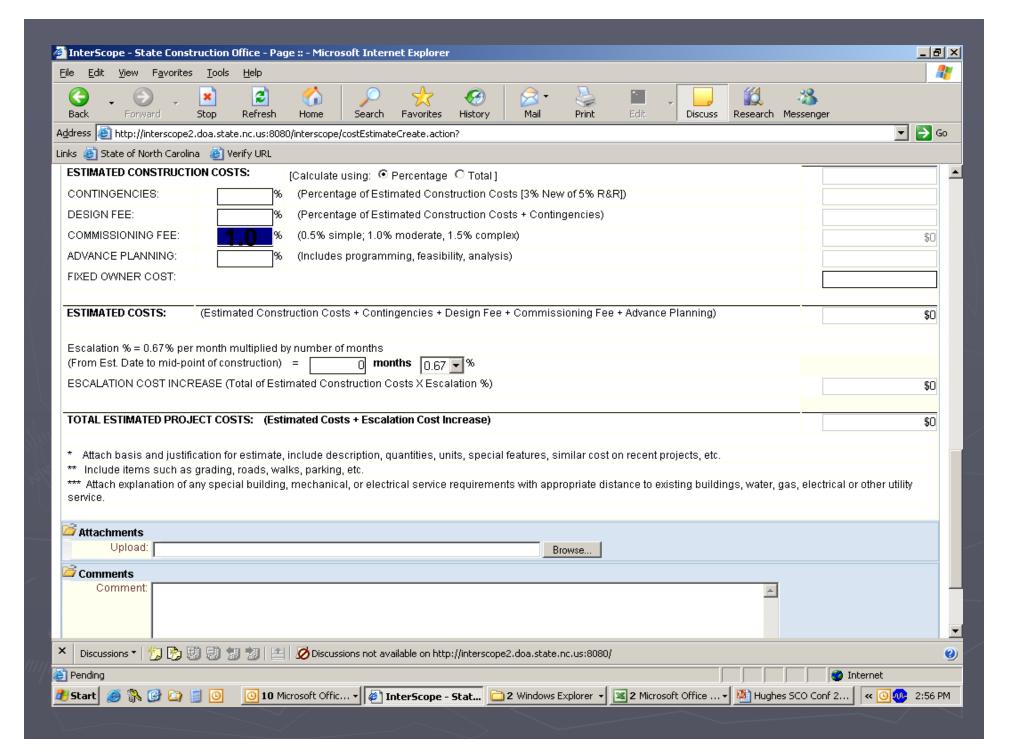




### ENERGY PERFORMANCE MODELING AND REPORTING

by the

Sustainable, Energy Efficient Buildings Advisory Committee





### BUILDING COMMISSIONING

by the

Sustainable, Energy Efficient Buildings Advisory Committee

